

The Primary Signs and Symptoms of
Vertebral Artery Blood Flow Abnormality
(stroke)
are the
5 Ds And 3 Ns:

Dizziness/vertigo/giddiness/light headedness

Drop attacks/loss of consciousness

Diplopia (or other visual problems/ amaurosis fugax [a painless temporary loss of vision in one or both eyes])

Dysarthria (speech difficulties)

Dysphagia [discomfort or difficulty in swallowing]

Ataxia of gait (walking difficulties / incoordination / falling to one side)

Nausea (with possible vomiting)

Numbness on one side of the face and/or body

Nystagmus (rapid jerky movements of the eyes)